Racing Surfaces Testing Laboratory

2 Summer Street Orono, ME 04473 207.866.1046



LABORATORY TEST METHOD FOR MICROSCOPY TO DETERMINE PARTICLE SHAPE OF RACING SURFACE MATERIALS

Note:

This procedure applies to both dirt and synthetic surfaces.

1) After performing a sieve separation, place a small sample of sand or fiber in a **glass plate** and place it under the **microscope**. Use sand from the **sieve** with the largest percent retained. If there are any sieves with a percent retained within three percentage points of highest percent retained, microscopy should be performed with the sand from those sieves as well (separate pictures). If using fiber, take a small amount of fiber from dewaxed material. It will be easiest to do this right after wax separation. Place a **glass slide** over the fiber to flatten it. This will make it easier to focus.



2) Verify that all microscope cords are plugged in: a) camera b) USB c) light.

3) Turn on the light on the microscope by turning the dial on the left of the microscope counterclockwise.



4) Start the "Sensoray FrameGrabber" application.

5) Go to Tools->Options. On the Snapshot tab, verify that "Snapshots Enabled" is checked, and that the "JPEG Quality" is set to "Best (largest)".



6) Go to Actions->Start Stream.

7) Using the image displayed on the screen, find a region in the sample with a large number of particles where the shape of each particle can be clearly determined.

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8) Bring the image into focus (as best as possible).



9) Take a snapshot using Actions->Snapshot. You will be directed to save the snapshot as an image. Save the snapshot in a folder named "Microscopy" in the project folder. If there is no "Microscopy" folder, make one. Name the snapshot with the following format: MICsievenumber_ProjectIdentifier_SampleIdentifier_SAN DorFiber_MagnificationX .Take a snapshot of 20X and 40X._A microscopy snapshot can be taken of a representative sample of previously sieved material (it would be a pinch from a bag of sand collected from the sieves after the test has been completed). If this is the case, the naming format becomes: MICALL_ProjectIdentifier_SampleIdentifier_SANDorFiber_ MagnificationX.

10) If the sand particles are too large to view easily with the microscope (No. 10 sieve or larger), then a picture may be taken with a regular camera. Place the plate with sand on a piece of **blank white paper**. Place a **metric ruler** next to the plate. Take a picture of the sand and ruler from above using a camera. Save the picture in the microscopy folder in Dropbox under the name format: PICsievenumber_ProjectIdentifier_SampleIdentifier_SAN DorFiber.



Revision No.	Date	Revision By	Description
1.0	15-May-2009	R. Beaumont	Created and issued procedure
1.1	26-Dec-2011	M. Segee	added fiber directions
1.2	22-June-2012	M. Segee	Add sieves
1.3	2-Jul_2013	M. Segee	Take a picture with camera if sand too large, added naming format.
1.4	8-Jul-2013	M. Segee	How many particles in picture, added pictures
1.5	9-Jul-2013	M. Segee	Take pictures from more than one sieve if <3% difference
1.6	11-Dec-2013	T. Thomson	Naming format for all of sieved material